**CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County**

**Volunteer**

**Policies & Procedures Manual**

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# *Section 1: CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County Standards*

**History of National CASA/GAL Association**

Judge David W. Soukup, a Juvenile Court Judge, watched as many parties entered and exited the juvenile dependency courtroom, but he never heard anyone speak strictly on behalf of the child. Inspiration came when Judge Soukup had insufficient information to make a life-changing decision for a 3-year-old girl who had suffered from child abuse. Judge Soukup’s idea of training volunteers to speak up in the courtroom on behalf of a child’s best interests came to fruition in 1977. The first CASA (Court Appointed Special Advocates) program was established in Seattle (King County), Washington, and was endorsed as a model for safeguarding a child’s rights to a safe and permanent family by the National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges. As the program model continued to grow and develop in other states, the National CASA Association was formed in Seattle, WA in 1984.

**CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County Mission, Vision and Core Values**

***Mission*:** CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County’s mission is to recruit, train and manage *Court Appointed Special Advocates* as they advocate for the best interests of children who are involved with juvenile court as a result of abuse or neglect. CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County and its volunteers are dedicated to ensuring every child receives permanency in a safe, stable and loving home.

***Vision*:** CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County’s vision is to provide advocacy, consistency and quicker routes to successful permanency for all children who have entered juvenile court as a result of abuse or neglect. CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County is committed to the highest quality of advocacy through trained Court Appointed Special Advocates.

**Values:**

*Service*: We provide advocacy to children who have experienced abuse or neglect.

*Collaboration*: We strive to build connections and partnerships with other social service agencies.

*Integrity*: We carry out all obligations of our program and volunteers with the utmost responsibility and accountability.

*Diversity*: We seek everyone's unique background to provide advocacy to the diverse foster care system.

*Ethics*: We strive to meet the highest ethical standards with trauma informed care initiatives.

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## 1.1 CASA Program

2. CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County’s mission and values are consistent with the National CASA/GAL *Core Model* and have been approved by National CASA and Ohio CASA.

3. CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County values diversity, inclusion and equity and strives for a diverse staff and volunteer base that more accurately reflects the children served.

4. CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County administers its human resources practices without discrimination based upon age, race, ethnicity, national origin (ancestry), color, religion (creed), gender, gender expression, sexual orientation, disability or physical challenge, or any other prohibited basis in accordance with all federal, state, and local laws.

5. CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County is in compliance with the Equal Employment Opportunity Act and publicizes our equal opportunity policy on recruitment materials.

6. CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County operates with access to legal counsel.

7. CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County follows written policies and procedures regarding access to, use of, and release of information about the children it serves to ensure that the confidentiality of children and their families is maintained at all times.

8. CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County has a written policy to protect confidential information of staff, volunteers, governing body and advisory committee members, and donors.

9. The management and operation of CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County assures adequate supervision of CASA volunteers. CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County keeps records on each applicant, volunteer, and case. The program also has management and personnel policies and procedures, screening requirements, a comprehensive training curriculum, and keeps relevant data on the operation of the program.

10. CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County does not accept applicants if they have been convicted of, or have charges pending for, a felony or misdemeanor involving a sex offense, child abuse or neglect, or related acts that would pose risks to children or to the CASA program’s credibility.

11. CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County has an established procedure to allow the immediate reporting to the court or through the appropriate agency of a situation in which a CASA volunteer has reason to believe that a child is in imminent danger.

## 1.2 CASA Volunteer

1. A CASA volunteer is an individual who is at least 21 years of age and has successfully passed the application and screening process (which includes a written application, personal interview, reference check, and criminal background record checks), has successfully completed the National CASA/GAL Association *Pre-Service Training*, serves under the supervision of the program, and is appointed by the court to advocate for children who come into the court system as a result of abuse, neglect or dependency as defined by the state child welfare laws. A volunteer reviews records; facilitates a prompt and thorough review of the case; and interviews appropriate parties in order to make recommendations on what would be in the best interest of the child.

2. A CASA volunteer has successfully completed a minimum of 30 hours of pre-service training that includes instruction on the court and child welfare systems; child abuse and neglect; relevant state and federal laws; permanency planning and family preservation; cultural awareness; and the role and responsibility of a CASA volunteer.

3. A CASA volunteer obtains 12 hours of continuing education annually related to the work of best interest advocacy, including annual training on Diversity, Equity and Inclusion.

4. A CASA volunteer does not engage in activities which jeopardize the safety of the child, the integrity of the program, or the objectivity of the volunteer; or activities which are likely to result in conflict of interest or expose the program or the volunteer to criminal or civil liability.

5. A CASA volunteer respects the right to privacy by keeping information that would identify parties involved in CASA cases confidential.

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# *Section 2: VOLUNTEERING AT CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County*

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## 2.1 Application and Screening Process for Prospective Volunteers

All prospective volunteers must complete a written application containing information about one’s educational background, training, employment history, and experience working with children; provide the names and addresses of three non-relative references; participate in a personal interview with CASA staff; and pass the following background checks: National Criminal Records, State Criminal Records, Local Criminal Records, National Sex Offender Registry, Social Security Number Verification, and an Ohio child abuse registry check. These background checks will be completed every 4 years.

If the prospective volunteer has lived in another state in the past 7 years, CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County secures criminal record checks for any county or state not covered by a national criminal background check in which the person has resided for the previous 7 years. The same requirement applies to securing a child abuse registry or child protective services check where permissible by law.

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County does not accept applicants if they have been convicted of, or have charges pending for, a felony or misdemeanor involving a sex offense, child abuse or neglect, or related acts that would pose risks to children or to the CASA program’s credibility.

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County does not accept applicants if they refuse or fail to sign a release of information form or submit the required information necessary for any of the background checks as required by *National CASA/GAL Standards for Local Programs*.

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County considers if an applicant is found to have committed a misdemeanor or felony that is unrelated to or would not pose a risk to children and would not negatively impact the credibility of the program, the extent of the rehabilitation since the misdemeanor or felony was committed, as well as other factors that may influence the decision, to accept the applicant as a volunteer.

It is CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County policy to verify information on applications. Acceptance or continuation as a volunteer is dependent on the application being complete and accurate.

All volunteers must undergo all of the background checks initially performed at the time of application and every four years throughout the term of their service. Volunteers must immediately inform CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County if at any time they are faced with any criminal charges or child abuse/neglect investigation or charges during the time they are volunteers.

## 2.2 Initial Orientation and Training of Prospective Volunteers

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County provides prospective volunteers with an initial 30-hour pre-service training, which is a prerequisite to being assigned a case. The purpose of training is to increase the knowledge, skills, and abilities of volunteers so they can fulfill the roles and responsibilities of a CASA volunteer. Attendance at pre-service training is essential to your success as a CASA volunteer.

 *Pre-service training topics include:*

● Roles and responsibilities of a CASA volunteer

● Court process

● Dynamics of families including mental health, substance abuse, domestic violence and poverty

● Relevant state laws, regulations, and policies

● Relevant federal laws, regulations and policies

● Confidentiality and record keeping practices

● Child development

● Child abuse and neglect

● Permanency planning

● Community agencies and resources available to meet the needs of children and families

● Communication and information gathering

● Effective advocacy and court report writing

● Cultural competency

● Special needs of the children served

Prospective volunteers must attend all of these training sessions. The Training Program is part of the screening process, and acceptance to participate in training does not guarantee the individual will be sworn in as a CASA volunteer.

Upon successful completion of the Pre-Service Training Program and acceptance as a volunteer by CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County, a volunteer will be sworn in as a Court Appointed Special Advocate volunteer by the Juvenile Court Judge of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County, Ohio. Prior to being sworn in and assigned to work on a case, all volunteers must have signed and submitted to CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County the following:

● Conflict of Interest Policy

● Confidentiality Policy

● Social Media Policy

● Volunteer Policies and Procedures Manual

● All required background clearances and references (three non-relative)

## 2.3 Court Observation

In addition to the 30-hour Training Program, the program requires each volunteer to visit the court served by CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County while court is in session to observe dependency proceedings before appearing in court or assigned a case.

## 2.4 Volunteer Evaluations/Termination of Relationship

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County supervisory staff will work closely with the new volunteer for the first three months. At the conclusion of three months, CASA supervisory staff will meet with the volunteer to provide feedback and elicit feedback from the volunteer to ensure their volunteer experience is successful.

Thereafter, CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County will annually evaluate volunteers. CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County expects these evaluations to be helpful in sustaining a long and mutually productive association with each of our volunteers. Volunteers are invited to use the evaluation sessions to discuss areas of concern and to make suggestions about improving the volunteer program.

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County reserves the right, however, to determine at any time whether or not an individual’s participation continues to serve CASA’s best interests. If CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County determines that its best interests are not being served, in its sole discretion, it may work with a volunteer to develop a plan to improve their efforts or may terminate the relationship immediately. This termination will be under the discretion of CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County’s Director.

Grounds for dismissal of an advocate include, but are not limited to:

* + Taking a child to the volunteer’s home
	+ Taking a child to any location that is not pre-approved by the child’s legal guardian, custodial agency and CASA/GAL program supervisor or director
	+ Giving legal advice or therapeutic counseling
	+ Making placement arrangements for the child
	+ Giving money or expensive gifts to the child, the child’s family or caregiver
	+ Violation of program policies and procedures, court rules or law
	+ Failure to effectively carry out assigned duties
	+ Breach of confidentiality
	+ Misrepresentation of factual information to CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County staff, the Court or parties to the case
	+ Failing to disclose a conflict of interest or conflict of interest that cannot be resolved
	+ Any ex-parte communication with the Court
	+ Existence of child abuse or neglect allegations
	+ Falsification of application materials or misrepresentation of facts during the screening process
	+ Being under the influence of drugs or alcohol while performing volunteer duties
	+ Gross misconduct or insubordination
	+ Mistreatment or inappropriate conduct toward clients, families, co-workers or cooperating agency personnel
	+ Taking action without program or court approval that endangers the child or is outside the role or powers of the program
	+ Failure to complete pre-service training or obtain required 12 hours of in-service training

## 2.5 Volunteer Exit

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County strives for a volunteer experience that is enjoyable and beneficial for both the program and volunteer; however, CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County realizes that for one reason or another, sometimes the volunteer relationship must end. If a CASA is voluntarily leaving the program, the Director asks for a letter of resignation at least two weeks prior to anticipated leave date, with the understanding that the more time given for the program to transition the CASA off the case, the better. Written notice shall include the reason for resignation and the last day the volunteer will work their case, along with the volunteer’s signature and the date the notice is being given.

If CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County ends the relationship, it will be CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County’s responsibility to contact all parties involved in the case and discuss the next steps to ensure the best interest of the children you were serving are met.

All records must be returned within 10 days of the last day of working the case. If files are not returned within 10 days, a second request will be made. If files are not returned within 10 days of the second request and the volunteer has not made contact with the office to schedule the return of records, a certified letter should be sent and the green card confirming receipt of the certified mail should be kept in the file.

 *Exit Interviews*

Upon leaving CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County’s service, the volunteer may be asked for their comments concerning their period of volunteerism. Their input helps CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County evaluate their policies, procedures, work environment, and other variables affecting volunteer experience with the program.

## 2.6 Volunteer Status

##### *Active:*

An active volunteer is currently appointed to and working on a case. Active volunteers maintain all background clearances. Additionally, active volunteers obtain 12 hours of in-service training annually.

***Inactive participant:***

An inactive participant is a volunteer who is currently not assigned to a case but continues to meet all annual continuing training hours (12), maintains quarterly contact with their supervisor, and attends all mandatory volunteer training/in-services. Generally, inactive volunteers are available for appointment to new cases, unless alternatively agreed upon with their supervisor. Volunteers may stay inactive for a period of up to 12 months. After the 12 months, inactive volunteers must follow the ‘reactivation policy’ stated in Section 2.8..

##### *Ineligible:*

An ineligible volunteer is currently not eligible to be assigned to a case due to being out of compliance with either or both the background clearance requirements or continuing training hours requirement. If the volunteer remains ineligible for greater than 12 months, the volunteer will be asked to complete the required 12 hours of in-service training before being appointed on a case. If a volunteer remains ineligible for greater than 24 months, the volunteer will need to complete the pre-service training (30 hours) before being reinstated as an active volunteer.

##### *Dismissed:*

A dismissed volunteer is a volunteer who has been asked to leave CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County. Any volunteers dismissed from the program will be considered ineligible for future reinstatement as a CASA volunteer.

## 2.7 Transfer of Volunteers

A qualified CASA volunteer who transfers from another CASA program must complete the full application and screening process, and at a minimum, training regarding the local court, laws, program policies and procedures, investigation and court report writing and must be sworn in by the new jurisdiction.

## 2.8 Reactivation of Volunteers

If a volunteer has been inactive for more than 12 months, the volunteer must complete the required 12 hours of in-service training before taking a case. If the volunteer has been inactive for more than 24 months, the volunteer must complete the 30 hours of pre-service training and background checks before taking a case.

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# *Section 3: ROLES & RESPONSIBILITIES OF A COURT APPOINTED SPECIAL ADVOCATE*

## 3.1 CASA Volunteer Job Description

**Role of the Court Appointed Special Advocate Volunteer**

A CASA volunteer is a trained community member who is appointed by a judge to advocate for the best interests of abused and neglected children in the juvenile court system.

**Responsibilities of the Court Appointed Special Advocate Volunteer**

CASA volunteer best interest advocacy is driven by the guiding principle that children grow and develop best with their family of origin if that can be safely achieved. CASA volunteers serve children from birth through the age defined by state statute (up to 21 years of age) as the limit to youth remaining in care.

CASA volunteers advocate for children’s best interest through the following responsibilities, depending upon the needs of each individual case:

* Attend screening interviews, court observation, pre-service and in-service training sessions.
* Serve on at least one case annually by investigating and monitoring the situation while the child is under court jurisdiction. Conduct an independent investigation to gain a thorough understanding of the assigned case.
* Reports any incident of child abuse or neglect, or any situation in which the volunteer has reason to believe that a child is in imminent danger to the appropriate authorities and the program supervisor.
* Obtains first-hand a clear understanding of the needs and situation of the child by conducting an ongoing review of all relevant documents and records and interviewing the child, parents, social workers, teachers and other relevant persons to gather information about the child’s situation.
* Identifies and advocates for the best interests of the child.
* Collaborates and coordinates with legal, child welfare, and other partners to ensure service provision that are in the child’s best interests.
* At every hearing where permitted, provides a report for the court which includes information and recommendations about the child’s needs and best interests.
* Appears in court to advocate for the child’s best interests and provide testimony when necessary.
* Meets in-person with the child once every 30 days at a minimum.
	+ In-person contact should take place where the child lives for a majority of visits to ensure in-depth knowledge of the child’s environment for informed recommendations to the court. To allow for an exception, the program must have a written exceptions policy outlining circumstances when exceptions may be permitted.
	+ Exceptions to permit less frequent in-person contact, or alternatives for in-person contact, shall be documented and retained in the program’s case record as to the justification for and reasonableness of the exception.
* Makes recommendations for services for the child and the child’s family.
* Seeks information about whether a permanency plan has been created for the child and makes recommendations concerning permanency.
* Monitors implementation of service plans and court orders and assesses whether court-ordered services are implemented in a timely manner and whether review hearings should be scheduled with the court.
* Informs the court promptly of important developments in the case through appropriate means as determined by court rules or statute.
* Advocates for the child’s best interests in the community by interfacing with mental health, educational and other relevant systems, subject to confidentiality limitations.
* Participates in all scheduled case reviews with program supervisory staff.
* Participates in continuing education relevant to CASA/GAL service.
* Maintains complete records about the case, including appointments, interviews and information gathered about the child and the child’s life circumstances.
* Discusses all recommendations concerning the case with the program supervisor prior to submitting recommendations to the court.
* Remain actively involved in the case, until formally discharged by the Court and properly transitioned to a new advocate.
* Returns the case file and notes to the program when the volunteer’s assignment concludes or the case closes.

## 3.2 Time Commitment

Volunteers are expected to devote the necessary time to serve as a Court Appointed Special Advocate. While there is no minimum or maximum amount, CASA staff encourages volunteers to spend 8-10 hours per month volunteering. In an effort to assure continuity and effective advocacy for the children assigned to the volunteer, advocates are expected to commit to a minimum one case and stay committed to that case and child until permanency is achieved.

## 3.3 Casework Files and Reports

All CASA volunteers must maintain complete and up-to-date records on each assigned case, as defined during initial volunteer training. Reports should present an unbiased, factual and historical record and should be free of subjective editorial comments. Each CASA volunteer must keep abreast of all deadlines and timetables involved in cases. Reports must be turned in on time. If volunteers are unable to meet a deadline, they must notify their assigned supervisor immediately.

Upon case closure, or resignation or removal of a volunteer from a case, the volunteer must turn in all case files, including notes and materials to their assigned CASA supervisor. All information, notes, correspondences, and documentation pertaining to cases are property of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_County CASA program.

 *Case Notes and Documentation*: Volunteers are required to keep case notes and records of advocacy activities and proceedings of their assigned case. This documentation is to be inputted into CASA Manager no less than on a monthly basis.

 *Court Reports*: Volunteers are required to submit completed court reports to their CASA supervisor no less than 10 days prior to the court date. The CASA volunteer is responsible to discuss all recommendations concerning the case with their supervisor. The CASA supervisor may not alter the report or recommendations without the knowledge and documented agreement from the volunteer. The CASA supervisor is responsible for providing the final court report to all parties to the case. All efforts between the CASA volunteer and CASA Supervisor need to be made to come to an agreement on recommendations. If there is no agreement, the CASA supervisor and CASA volunteer will work with the Director to resolve differences.

## 3.4 On-Going Volunteer Training

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County believes that proper training is an essential ingredient for success as a volunteer. All volunteers are required to participate in 12 hours of additional in-service enrichment opportunities each year, including one training on diversity, equity and inclusion annually. The number of in-service training hours required of newly trained volunteers will be adjusted (or prorated) depending on the time of the year the volunteer is trained. CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County provides a schedule of training sessions that are designed to supplement the basic training program and fulfill this mandated requirement.

Additionally, volunteers are encouraged to attend relevant workshops on their own and make use of online training opportunities offered by Ohio CASA, the National CASA/GAL Association, and the Supreme Court of Ohio’s GAL trainings.

## 3.5 Confidentiality: Responsibility as a Court Appointed Special Advocate

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County volunteers are committed to respecting the child’s right to privacy by maintaining confidentiality in a manner that is consistent with applicable laws, regulations, and National CASA/GAL Association Standards. All volunteers must acknowledge, sign, and comply with this Confidentiality Policy prior to becoming a volunteer and upon acceptance of each case.

The guidelines set out below govern circumstances in which the CASA volunteer requests or receives information. However, these guidelines cannot cover every possible situation, which may arise. Any questions and/or concerns the CASA volunteer has regarding confidentiality or the application of this policy should be discussed with CASA supervisory staff. These questions and/or concerns will be resolved on a case-by-case basis.

 General responsibility to protect confidential information about the parties to a case.

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County expects volunteers to respect children and families’ rights to privacy in regard to personal information.

CASA volunteers are responsible for maintaining confidentiality of all information to which they are exposed while serving as a volunteer, whether this information involves a party to their case, another program case, another volunteer, or staff member. Volunteers are not authorized to solicit other persons outside CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County to aid them with specific duties outlined in the CASA volunteer position description.

Upon being sworn in as a CASA volunteer and appointed to a case, a CASA volunteer will gain access to a case file and the confidential information contained therein. Any information pertaining to the individual families or children that CASA volunteers receive in the discharge of their duties is confidential and must not be used for any purpose other than advocating for the child(ren) in the cases to which they are assigned. This information must not be discussed with anyone except the following:

● The Court and as otherwise ordered by the Court;

● Child’s Guardian ad Litem;

● CASA program staff;

● Job and Family Services assigned Caseworker and Supervisor

● Others whose request for access to confidential information is permitted by statute or court (e.g. counsel for the parties when appropriate).

If it is necessary to obtain any further privileged/confidential information about someone who is directly related to the case but is not the child, the CASA volunteer may need to obtain from that person a written release of information, which allows the professional, hospital or treatment center to discuss the matter with the CASA volunteer.

While a person may sign a release allowing the CASA volunteer to obtain confidential information, they may not authorize disclosure to other parties to the case and/or their attorneys. The CASA volunteer shall review the signed release form very carefully and if the volunteer has questions regarding the form, seek guidance from CASA supervisory staff.

 Expectation of the parties’ confidentiality.

Unlike doctor-patient or lawyer-client relationships, there is no privilege of absolute confidentiality for information provided to a CASA volunteer. In fact, it is the CASA volunteer’s job to transmit the information it collects to the Court. It therefore becomes important to inform all parties and sources of information to a case of this fact. At the beginning of a case, the CASA volunteer should carefully inform all parties and sources of information regarding what records would be maintained about them and what information will be shared, with whom, and under what circumstances. CASA volunteers are required to communicate about the confidential relationship and limitations of confidentiality as it pertains to the CASA-child relationship at the beginning of their appointment to the case.

 Internal safeguard of confidential information and records.

In order to ensure maintenance of confidentiality, CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County has adopted certain procedures for volunteers to follow regarding case records. In the CASA office, records are maintained exclusively in separate file cabinets. All copies of letters and reports concerning a case must be filed in the case folder and uploaded electronically into CASA Manager.

Volunteers who keep case files outside the CASA office (either in paper or electronic format) must take the steps to ensure that the files are maintained in such a way to prevent inadvertent disclosure to persons without a right to see them. In addition, CASA volunteers must ensure that they have a private place for phone conversations about their CASA duties. CASA volunteers must return their entire case files to the program within two weeks of case closure.

No discussions of any individual or family situation of any kind are to be held in hallways, elevators or other public places. At any group case review held for consultation or review, all parties should be referred to by first names and last initial only (e.g. Mary S., Jose R.). Full names must be used in case supervision and staff meetings in order to ensure that the staff is fully aware of all cases for which they are responsible.

Violation of confidentiality can result in the discrediting of CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County and may be cause for immediate dismissal. Volunteers must sign a statement of confidentiality upon accepting the role of volunteer and upon acceptance of every case.

 Duty to Disclose

CASA volunteers are mandated reporters. Therefore, in some situations, CASA volunteers and staff may have a duty to immediately disclose information. This arises primarily in the areas of (1) *reason to believe of* child abuse or neglect or (2) harm to self or others.

1. Child abuse or neglect:

CASA is required to report any case of suspected child abuse or neglect to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County Children Services.

If a CASA volunteer makes a report to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County Children Services, they are to immediately inform their CASA Supervisor and the CASA Director of the report of the suspected abuse or neglect.

2. Harm to self or others:

If a CASA learns someone may harm their self or others, they have a duty to disclose this information immediately through the following avenues:

* The police, if for instance the child indicates that they have a weapon, or access to one, and intend to use it (911).
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Counties Children Services
* Assigned caseworker
* CASA Supervisor and Program CASA Director

## 3.6 Responsibility and Relationship to the Court

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County has a responsibility to operate with the highest standards of ethics and accountability. CASA volunteers take an oath of office upon completion of the Pre-Service Training Program and shall be held accountable to fulfill the duties of a CASA volunteer. This program has been provided a position of trust in the courtroom, therefore as appointed parties to the case, CASA volunteers must consistently demonstrate high standards in all of their conduct both in and outside of the courtroom. CASA volunteers must abide by Ohio Revised Code, Rule 48, the Juvenile Act, the rules of the county court and federal laws as they pertain to Court Appointed Special Advocates.

In Ohio, CASA volunteers serve as an independent, third party “officer of the court.” The “officer of the court” model permits the volunteer to make recommendations to the court. Therefore, it is critical that the CASA volunteer formulates an independent assessment of the case through having regular contact with the child and obtaining information from the child and important players in the child’s life.

Recommendations regarding the child’s placement and needed services shall be supported by the volunteer’s research and observations or other primary source documentation the volunteer has gathered.

# *Section 4: VOLUNTEER SUPERVISOR RESPONSIBILITIES*

## 4.1 On-Going Case Supervision

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County assigns each volunteer a CASA Supervisor (CASA Director) to provide support appropriate to the volunteer’s needs and complexity of the case assignment. The CASA Supervisor is easily accessible and provides timely and thorough guidance to the volunteer. During the first three months, the CASA Supervisor will meet with the volunteer regularly to provide enhanced guidance and support. Thereafter, the CASA Supervisor will be available to meet with the volunteer as needed, but no less than one time per month. The CASA Supervisor will ensure that case progress is reviewed on a regular basis and will verify accurate completion of all written case records. CASA volunteers are encouraged to take advantage of case supervision to ask questions, address concerns, and discuss anticipated recommendations for upcoming court hearings.

## 4.2 Case Assignments

A new CASA volunteer will be assigned to one case. However, a volunteer may be assigned an additional case if they indicate a willingness to carry multiple cases, and CASA supervisory staff feels that the CASA volunteer would be capable of managing multiple cases adequately. When assigning cases, the nature and difficulty of the tasks assigned, the work and time required to serve each child or to complete each task, past and current performance, and any additional responsibilities held by the volunteer, will be considered.

A CASA volunteer will generally not be assigned to more than two cases at a time. An exception may be granted at the discretion of the CASA Director. However, the decision to permit a higher caseload shall be documented, with justification for and reasonableness of the exception. A volunteer may not be assigned to more than five cases for any reason or exception.

## 4.3 Delaying Case Assignment

Unless an exception is granted prior to acceptance into the Pre-Service Training Program, volunteers who successfully complete the Pre-Service Training Program are expected to accept a case assignment within three months after being sworn in, if a case is assigned to CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County. Following three months, the volunteer will be considered an inactive participant (see Section 2.6 Volunteer Status).

## 4.4 Case Evaluation

CASA Supervisors will conduct an in-person review of the volunteer’s work at case closure, or annually for cases lasting longer than 12 months. This evaluation will consider case highlights, actions taken by the volunteer, volunteer strengths, and opportunities for improvement, and will be documented in writing and kept in the volunteer’s file.

## 4.5 Case Closure

Removal of a CASA volunteer from a case may be voluntary at the request of CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County, involuntary at the request of the Court or CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County, or a result of case closure. The Judge must sign a termination motion for a CASA volunteer to be removed from a case unless it is a result of case closure.

A CASA volunteer may be removed from the case at the discretion of CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County supervisory staff. Removal will be considered for misconduct or violations of policy and procedures. If the CASA volunteer is removed from the case, whether it be voluntary or involuntary prior to termination of dependency, the CASA Director will notify parties to the case, other professionals, and family members involved in the child’s life that the CASA volunteer no longer has the authority to obtain information related to the child. A copy of this letter will be retained in the case file.

After a CASA volunteer is removed from a case, CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County is no longer responsible for the volunteer’s involvement with that child and family. Further contact is at the sole discretion of the child and family. If the child and family does not want any contact with the CASA volunteer, then the volunteer should not pursue the relationship. If the volunteer chooses to remain in contact with the child and family, they do so at their own discretion and risk. Any continuation of the relationship between the volunteer and the child is not in any way endorsed or affiliated with CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County.

It is CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County’s stance that CASA volunteers have a time-limited relationship with the children they serve. As a case nears termination of dependency and court involvement, it is our suggestion that the volunteer arrange a “final goodbye visit” to communicate to the child and family that you are no longer needed since they are now cared for well enough to be out of the system. We understand that each case is unique, and every relationship is different, and will help you discuss the best way to facilitate this closure.

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# *Section 5: SAFETY POLICY & PROCEDURES*

When performing your CASA volunteer duties, always use common sense. Never put yourself in a situation that feels unsafe. Please call your CASA supervisor whenever you have questions, concerns, or need advice. Your safety is important to us, so please do not take risks.

## 5.1 Field Visits

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County’s safety procedures for field visits have been established in order to give volunteers guidelines on avoiding possible harmful situations. The following suggestions for ways to protect yourself have proven to be extremely effective with our volunteers:

● Before going in the field, verify the appropriate route with your CASA supervisor or other staff already familiar with the area.

● Upon approaching an area or a building, if you do not feel totally comfortable because of suspicious people loitering, darkness in the hallways, etc., do not enter the area or building. Another visit can be made at another time, and if necessary, arrangements made to have someone accompany you.

● A neutral location, such as a local fast-food restaurant or CASA office, can be used as an alternate meeting location if the home area or building does not feel safe.

## 5.2 Personal Involvement with Children and Families

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County’s effectiveness, reputation, and integrity depends on volunteers maintaining professional relationships with children and families. Volunteers and staff are expected to refrain from becoming personally involved with children and families. If they do become personally involved, volunteers may be removed from a case at the discretion of the CASA supervisor and CASA Director.

##### *Prohibited Activities:*

In addition to those actions and activities prohibited elsewhere in this manual and during training, volunteers are not allowed to engage in the following:

● Taking a child to their home or any home other than the child’s

● Giving legal advice or therapeutic counseling

● Making placement arrangements for the child

● Giving money to the child, the child’s family or caregiver

● Giving expensive gifts to the child, the child’s family or caregiver

## 5.3 Child Safety

Volunteers are expected not to put themselves in situations where they are completely alone with a child. If a volunteer arrives for a visit with the child and finds no caregiver present, the volunteer is not to enter the home.

When visiting with children, it is advisable that the CASA volunteer remain in visible contact with another adult, for example, if visiting with a child in their home or foster home, conversation can take place outside in the yard or in another room with the door open. Please note that CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County encourages volunteers to seek a private space to speak with the child, but that space should be in sight of a caregiver or in a public setting, such as an outdoor space.

CASA volunteers are encouraged to limit time spent in the child’s bedroom. The CASA volunteer shall ask the child’s caregiver to view their bedroom but shall not enter the bedroom alone with the child. Be sensitive to the way children interpret physical contact. All physical contact should be gentle and appropriate. Children have the right to refuse physical contact. Whenever you are in the company of a child, ensuring their physical and emotional safety is a large part of your responsibility.

## 5.4 Recognizing Suspected Child Abuse

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County acknowledges that mandated reporter training is necessary for volunteers to recognize child abuse and understand how to report it. Therefore, all volunteers will be required to participate in the training as part of the Pre-Service Training Program and every five years thereafter. CASA volunteers are required by law to report suspected child abuse as a mandated reporter.

If you suspect child abuse, you must immediately report it (referenced in Section 3.5). There are three things a CASA should do if they have reason to believe a child is being abused or neglected:

1. Call \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County Children Services

2. Call the assigned caseworker

3. Alert your CASA Director

## 5.5 Transportation Policy

Volunteers are not allowed to transport their case children unless there are special circumstances. Transportation is under the discretion of the CASA Director and must be signed off by the assigned caseworker. The CASA’s liability insurance must also be on file.

If an exception is made, the volunteer must adhere to National CASA standards regarding Transportation of children. This standard includes:

1. Obtains written permission of the child’s legal guardian or custodial agency
2. Has passed a motor vehicles division record check annually
3. Provides annually to the program a copy of a valid unexpired current driver’s license, and proof of adequate personal automobile insurance that meets the required state minimum if one exists or the program’s insurance carrier minimum if absent a state minimum; and
4. Is knowledgeable of the potential personal risk of liability and chooses to accept the responsibility

## 5.6 Travel Policies: Automobile Use and Business Expenses

Volunteers will be required to use their automobile. Any mileage and travel expenses are considered an in-kind donation to the organization and the volunteer can choose to itemize this expense for tax purposes accordingly. Volunteers are responsible for complying with all state laws regarding operation of motor vehicles, maintaining current liability insurance coverage and a valid Driver’s License. Any accident occurring while conducting CASA business must be reported immediately to the CASA Director. All volunteers must submit annually updated auto insurance information.

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# *Section 6: CASA RELATIONS AND AGENCY POLICIES*

Ultimate responsibility for all CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County cases rests with the CASA Director and CASA Director.. As a volunteer, however, you too represent CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County, and what you do reflects on the organization. Always conduct yourself in a way that reflects favorably on CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County. Volunteers must comply with all rules and policies. CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County may change these rules and policies when warranted, at its discretion.

## 6.1 Accommodating Persons with Disabilities Policy

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County is committed to complying fully with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) and ensuring equal opportunities for qualified persons with disabilities. Pre-service inquiries are made regarding only an applicant’s ability to perform the essential functions of the position. Reasonable accommodation is available to all disabled volunteers in situations in which their disability affects the performance of job functions. All selection decisions are based on the merits of the situation in accordance with defined criteria, not the disability of the individual. CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County is also committed not to discriminate against any qualified volunteers because they are related to or associated with a person with a disability. CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County will follow any state or local law that provides individuals with disabilities greater protection than the ADA.

## 6.2 Equal Employment Opportunity

It is CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County’ policy to provide Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) to all volunteers and applicants for advocacy without regard to age, race, ethnicity, national origin (ancestry), color, religion (creed), gender, gender expression, sexual orientation, disability or physical challenge, or any other prohibited basis in accordance with all federal, state, and local laws. Our EEO policy applies to all areas of advocacy, including recruitment and selection, training and development, awards and recognition, termination, and recreational and social activities.

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County sustains these principles by ensuring decisions affecting your advocacy are made based on your individual demonstrated abilities. Effective utilization of qualified, available volunteers requires more than just a statement of policy.

All volunteer recruitment materials will state “CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County is an Equal Opportunity Employer.”

 **6.3 Working Environment and Conflict of Interest Policy**

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County endeavors to promote a comfortable and productive working environment for all volunteers. In keeping with this policy, sexual, racial, religious, ethnic, or other kinds of harassment of, or by volunteers is a violation of CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County policy and will not be tolerated. We expect volunteers to treat each other and CASA staff with respect. Any reports of misconduct should be given to the CASA Director.

CASA volunteers are required to follow and sign the organization's conflict of interest policy.

##### *Conflict of Interest:*

Each volunteer is expected to work for the best interest of CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County’ mission at all times. Each volunteer has an obligation to avoid any activity, agreement, business investment or interest, or other situation that could create the appearance of or be construed as a conflict with the agency’s best interests or as an interference with the volunteer’s duty to serve the agency and/or its clients to the best of their ability.

These actions include, but are not limited to:

● Using position for private gain.

● Giving preferential treatment to any person.

● Losing complete independence or impartiality.

● Making a CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County decision outside official channels.

● Having a direct or indirect financial or personal interest that conflicts substantially, or appears to conflict substantially, with the volunteer’s duties and responsibilities.

A CASA volunteer shall not be related to any parties involved in a specific case or be employed in a position and/or agency that might result in a conflict of interest.

 *Disclosure of Conflict of Interest:*

Even the appearance of a conflict of interest can affect the program’s good standing in the community and the ability to fulfill its mission. Volunteers shall disclose any relationships and/or interest which may present a conflict of interest or the appearance of a conflict of interest as soon as they arise to their CASA Director.

Should any volunteer not disclose a conflict of interest prior to the act then disciplinary action may be taken, up to and including dismissal.

## 6.4 Anti-Harassment and Anti-Discrimination Policy

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County will not tolerate unlawful discrimination and expressly prohibits any form of unlawful harassment on the basis of age, race, ethnicity, national origin (ancestry), color, religion (creed), gender, gender expression, sexual orientation, disability or physical challenge, or any other prohibited basis in accordance with all federal, state, and local laws. CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County is committed to an environment free from all forms of discrimination and harassment in which all individuals are treated with dignity and respect. Each individual has a right to work in a professional atmosphere that promotes equal opportunities and prohibits discriminating practices and conduct that can be considered harassing, coercive or disruptive, including sexual harassment. It is therefore the expectation that all relationships among individuals associated with CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County be business-like and free of bias and prejudice. Illegal harassment and improper interference with the ability of individuals to perform their duties is prohibited.

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County policy against harassment applies to employees and non-employees, including volunteers. Each employee and non-employee is responsible for contributing to a harassment-free environment, and CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County management is strictly responsible for maintaining an atmosphere free of discrimination and harassment, sexual or otherwise.

**Retaliation against any individual who reports or participates in the investigation of a report of harassment is prohibited. Retaliation in violation of this policy is grounds for termination.**

***Mandatory Reporting of Discrimination and/or Harassment***

If you observe or experience any discrimination or harassment based on your age, race, ethnicity, national origin (ancestry), color, religion (creed), gender, gender expression, sexual orientation, disability or physical challenge, or any other prohibited basis in accordance with all federal, state, and local laws, or believe that you have been treated in a discriminatory manner, promptly report the incident to the CASA Director. If you believe it would be inappropriate to discuss the matter with the CASA Director, you may bypass the CASA Director and report the concern directly to Juvenile Court Judge or Court Administrator. Your complaint will be kept confidential to the maximum extent possible and no retaliation will be taken against you for lodging a complaint.

##### *Confidential Complaint Investigation Procedures*

A complaint will be investigated discreetly, impartially, and promptly. It is coordinated by an appropriate administrator and will normally begin promptly after the complaint is received. The matter will be resolved in a fair and timely manner. Confidentiality will be maintained to the extent permitted by the circumstances. Any volunteer who violates this policy will face termination of the volunteer relationship with CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County.

##### *Retaliation Prohibited*

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County prohibits any form of retaliation against any volunteer for filing a bona fide complaint under this policy or for assisting in a complaint investigation. However, if, after investigating any complaint of harassment or unlawful discrimination, the program determines that a complaint is not bona fide, was not made in good faith or that a volunteer has provided false information regarding a complaint of harassment, the volunteer may face the possibility of termination of the volunteer relationship with CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County.

## 6.5 Policy Against Violence

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County prohibits any acts or threats of violence at any time against its clients, visitors, volunteers or employees by any individuals on the premises of CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County, or while such individual is engaged in CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County business on or off CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County premises.

Volunteers are expected to warn their appropriate CASA staff member(s) of any suspicious workplace activity, situations, or incidents that they observe or know about that involve employees, other volunteers, former volunteers or employees, clients, or visitors and that appear suspicious or problematic. This would include, for example, threats of violence, aggressive conduct, offensive acts, threatening or offensive comments or remarks about firearms, weapons or the like. Reports will be held in confidence, to the maximum extent possible. CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County will not condone any form or retaliation against any employee or volunteer for making a report in good faith under this policy. Physically hostile conduct or threats, regardless of how transmitted, towards employees, volunteers, clients or visitors are prohibited. Such conduct should be immediately reported to a CASA supervisor or the CASA Director. Any volunteer engaged in such conduct will face termination of their volunteer relationship with CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County.

## 6.6 Substance Abuse

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County is a substance-free work environment. CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County prohibits the use, sale, purchase, transfer, receipt or possession of alcohol, drugs, or controlled substances on or in CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County premises and vehicles or while performing advocate duties.

## 6.7 Firearms and Weapons Safety

The possession of firearms, dangerous weapons or explosives on the premises of CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County or while engaged in the duties or functions as a CASA volunteer is prohibited. All weapons, firearms, and ammunition must be safely secured and locked away in the volunteer’s car when visiting with a child and remain inaccessible at all times to a child when in the CASA volunteer’s presence.

Prohibited weapons include any form of weapon or explosive restricted under local, state, or federal regulation. This includes all firearms, knives over three inches in length, or other weapons covered by law. Legal chemical dispensing devices, such as pepper spray, which are sold for personal protection shall also remain safely secured and not accessible to the child. **Volunteers who violate this policy will be subject to disciplinary actions, up to and including termination.**

## 6.8 Grievance Policy

Misunderstandings or disagreements may arise in any organization. CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County values and wishes to promote an amiable and cooperative environment. Our open-door policy is reflective of our commitment to our values and to providing you with the best possible working conditions. CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County encourages an open and direct atmosphere where concerns, suggestions, and questions can be discussed.

When problems continue where volunteers believe action is necessary beyond open discussion, the following steps should be followed:

1. A volunteer should discuss a grievance(s) with their immediate supervisor. If the grievance is regarding the immediate supervisor, the matter shall be discussed with the CASA Director or the Juvenile Court Judge or Court Administrator. The grievance shall be documented by the supervisor or CASA Director, including an action plan for an agreed-upon corrective action (if applicable). A copy of the plan shall be forwarded to the volunteer.

2. At this point, if the volunteer does not feel the grievance has been resolved in a satisfactory manner, the volunteer must put the grievance in writing, with the above referenced action plan attached, to the CASA Director, or if the grievance refers to the CASA Director, the Juvenile Court Judge or Court Administrator. Depending upon the circumstances, the CASA Director, or the Juvenile Court Judge or Court Administrator, will conduct an investigation and meet with the volunteer within a reasonable time thereafter. After meeting with the volunteer, the CASA Director, or the Juvenile Court Judge or Court Administrator, will advise the volunteer of their proposed resolution of the grievance and after obtaining input, if any, from the volunteer, will issue a final resolution which will be binding on all parties concerned.

The written grievance should contain the following:

a. A description of the problem.

b. The date of the incident(s).

c. Name(s) of individual(s) involved in or witnessing the incident(s).

d. The volunteer’s suggested resolution.

e. The date the grievance is filed with the volunteer’s signature.

The volunteer who filed the grievance must be informed of the resolution in writing, and CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County will keep a written record of all grievances filed against volunteers, staff members, and the CASA Director.

## 6.9 Whistleblower Policy

A whistleblower is an employee, board member, or volunteer who informs a supervisor, the CASA Director or Juvenile Court Judge or Court Administrator about an activity which that person believes to be fraudulent or dishonest.

##### *Whistleblower Protection*

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County will use best efforts to protect the whistleblowers against retaliation, as described below. It cannot guarantee confidentiality, however, and there is no such thing as an “unofficial” or “off the record” report.

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County will keep the whistleblower’s identity confidential, unless:

● The person agrees to be identified;

● Identification is necessary to allow CASA or law enforcement officials to investigate or respond effectively to the report;

● Identification is required by law; or

● The person accused of violations is entitled to the information as a matter of legal right in disciplinary proceedings.

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County employees and volunteers may not retaliate against a whistleblower with the intent or effect of adversely affecting the terms or conditions of employment. Whistleblowers who believe that they have been retaliated against may file a written complaint with the CASA Director or Juvenile Court Judge or Court Administrator, if retaliation is from the CASA Director. A proven complaint of retaliation will result in a proper remedy for the person harmed and the initiation of disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal, against the retaliating person. This protection from retaliation is not intended to prohibit supervisors from taking action, including disciplinary action, in the usual scope of their duties and based on valid performance-related factors. Whistleblowers must be cautious to avoid baseless allegations.

## 6.10 Volunteer Files

Volunteer files, which contain private information about each volunteer including, as appropriate, volunteer application, emergency contact information, signed volunteer job description, reference documentation, all necessary background clearances, training records and performance evaluations, and documentation of volunteer status are kept in private files in the CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County office and are the property of CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County. Access to volunteer files shall be determined on a case by case basis by the CASA Director. Volunteers who desire to review their own files should make an appointment with the CASA Director to do so. If after review of content in a volunteer’s file, said volunteer wishes to add information to the file, or make a factual correction, the volunteer may give the updated or additional information to the CASA Director who will add it to the file. CASA volunteers are encouraged to update the CASA Director immediately of any change in address, employment, or other pertinent information to ensure updated files.

## 6.11 Agency Letterhead

Volunteers act as official representatives of CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County when using CASA letterhead. Volunteers may use CASA letterhead only when corresponding about the CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County cases assigned to them and with prior approval by CASA supervisory staff. Use of letterhead is not permitted for personal correspondence or for correspondence related to the work CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County does (i.e., letters to the editor expressing personal opinions regarding proposed legislation or government policies).

## 6.12 Media Communication

Inquiries concerning CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County, its policies, practices, or clients, must be referred to the CASA Director. Volunteers are not permitted to make any statements involving CASA to the media without the consent of the CASA Director.

## 6.13 Social Media Policy

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County recognizes and values the role of social media in our everyday lives. We encourage our staff, volunteers, and board to use social media platforms to highlight the important contribution of our work in the community while remaining aware of the risks and responsibilities associated with an open public forum.

When you engage in social media and online communication, you become a public figure. As a public figure who is associated with CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County, you have a responsibility to help protect this organization and our clients. The following social media policy will assist you in making responsible decisions about your use of social and online media in connection with your role with CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County.

(Social media includes all means of communicating or posting content of any sort on the Internet, including blogs, journals or diaries, personal websites, social networking or affinity sites, bulletin boards or chat rooms.)

#### Online Communication and Social Media Expectations:

1. ***Never reveal confidential information.*** Sharing stories that illustrate the value of CASA advocacy for children is often the most powerful way to engage the public in our cause. However, the sharing of confidential information about the children and families we serve is prohibited. This includes names, ages, case-specific details, time-specific statements, and photographs. It is acceptable to discuss general details and to use non-time-specific statements so long as it does not contain information recognizable to the family or anyone associated with the family or case.

For example, use general terms such as “youth” instead of “13-year-old-girl.” You must be careful to protect the dignity of families, children and social agencies, even if they are not named.

NO: “My 18-year old CASA kid just graduated from Lincoln High…Congratulations!” YES: “Congratulations to my CASA youth for graduating today!”

2. **Uphold a respectable reputation.** Be fair and courteous to fellow employees, volunteers, or board members, the families we serve, the stakeholders with whom we work, and the vendors we retain. If you have a complaint or criticism, you are encouraged to address it through the appropriate internal channels of communication. Additionally, do not respond to any negative comments posted online about CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County or any other CASA program including local and national organizations. We would appreciate you informing the CASA Director if you see any negative representation of the organization online so we may determine the best way to respond or not.

3. **Be considerate.** Never post discriminatory or harassing comments. Be respectful of all individuals and families served by CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County; CASA employees, volunteers, or board members; any community stakeholder including individuals or organizations within or outside the judicial and child welfare systems; or any other persons associated with CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County.

NO: “Great day as a CASA volunteer! The Judge finally made the right decision in our favor.”

YES: “Great day as a CASA volunteer! Can’t believe what a difference one person can make.”

4. **Maintain a high standard of professionalism.** You should maintain professional relationships at all times. Avoid connecting via social media with a child or family you know through your work with CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County or as a volunteer. If for some reason you feel you must communicate through a social network about a CASA-related matter, check first with your supervisor. You should not add children or families as friends on social media or request that they add you. Remember that your communication while on CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County business may be discoverable in court. Do not communicate with the judge or court regarding a CASA case or any other CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County matter not specific to a case via social media.

5. **Use good judgment.** Refrain from including any inappropriate content, providing links to inappropriate websites, or including any inappropriate photos in postings or comments directly or indirectly referring to CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County, any individuals associated with CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County, or your role with the organization. Inappropriate material includes depictions or descriptions of illicit substances and/or their paraphernalia; underage drinking; harassing, hostile, false, or confidential information; and any other acts that violate local, state, or federal law and/or CASA statutes, rules, and regulations. Prejudice or discriminatory content is also prohibited. When using social media in connection with your capacity as a CASA volunteer, take a moment to consider all online comments with respect to the above framework before posting. Using good judgment extends to the selection of sources of news and research. The sources you base your arguments on should be reputable and well-established, and ideally bipartisan or nonpartisan. Remember that the Internet archives almost everything, so even deleted posts can be searched!

6. **Share public content but not private content.** You are free to share content from National CASA/GAL’s public website and Ohio CASA’s public website and social media accounts with the general public. However, you may not share content from any member portal that is password protected unless it was intended specifically for sharing.

7. **Respect copyright.** Make sure facts are accurate before posting and you have permission to post any copyrighted information. When discussing others’ research or opinions, make it clear that the research or opinions are not coming directly from you by citing the source.

8. **Be transparent.** Your online comments represent only your personal opinions. Never present yourself as a spokesperson for CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County. Always be clear and open about the nature of your association with CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County and when necessary make it clear that your views do not represent those of the organization or anyone else associated with the organization.

9. **Try to add value.** Does your post provide worthwhile information and perspective? Does it pertain to your mission and work? Does it help you, your coworkers, volunteers, and supporters better understand and feel more connected to our cause? Does it build a positive sense of community?

When using social media in connection with your capacity as a CASA volunteer, take a moment to consider all online comments with respect to the above framework before posting.

##### *Violation of Social Media Policy*

Online content produced by CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County volunteers in conflict with the above guidelines or including discriminatory remarks, harassment, and threats of violence or similar inappropriate or unlawful conduct will not be tolerated and may result in disciplinary action up to and including termination from your role with CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County.

Furthermore, retaliation or any negative action against any staff, volunteer, or board member for reporting a possible deviation from this policy or for cooperating with an investigation will result in disciplinary action up to and including termination from your role with CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County.

## 6.14 Photography Policy

CASA volunteers may only take photos of children for court report purposes if approved and requested by the court. Photos shall not be distributed in any manner. Photos are prohibited from being used for social media, marketing, or personal use. Upon case closure, all photos shall be included in the case file that is returned to the CASA program and deleted from all personal devices. No copies shall be made or kept of any photos.

## 6.15 Technology Responsible Use Policy

Each CASA volunteer is expected to use CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County’s available computer technology responsibly and professionally. This policy requires all volunteers who use computers and related technology to do so prudently, legally, and for the benefit of the CASA program. Computers and email are not to be used for personal use. While serving as a volunteer, volunteers should not have any expectation of privacy with respect to the files of the CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County computers they use or the contents of email messages, either sent or received, or downloaded or uploaded files from the Internet. CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County reserves the right to access and disclose the contents of any of its computer files or any email message for any lawful purpose.

Volunteers are not to display any material on CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County computer monitors that is offensive to the staff, other volunteers or visitors to CASA’s office. Every volunteer is responsible for communicating to the appropriate CASA staff member their discomfort, if any, with material displayed on computer terminals at the office.

As a reminder, it is a violation of law and of the CASA Responsible Use Policy to download and distribute material from the Internet if such distribution would constitute a violation of copyright laws. It is also a violation of CASA Responsible Use Policy to use CASA’s computers for any activity in connection with pornography. CASA will terminate the volunteer relationship of any volunteer who violates this policy.

## 6.16 Direct Service Provision

CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County is a child advocacy organization. Advocating for the child’s best interest which may include advocating for provision of appropriate services to children. CASA volunteers are restricted from providing direct services such as: mental health services, transporting parties, intervening in domestic disputes, providing counseling, supervising visitation, offering to provide funds for food or other necessities.

## 6.17 Non-Partisanship

Volunteers are reminded that, as a tax-exempt organization, CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County is restricted in its ability to engage in activity which would influence legislation, and that it is inappropriate for the CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County program to support or oppose any candidate for public office. Consequently, when volunteers engage in activity which supports or opposes a candidate for public office, such activity is personal in nature and is outside of the scope of the individual’s relationship with the CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County program. Volunteers are expected to avoid the appearance that their personal political activity is authorized by or on behalf of CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County.

Volunteers are expected to refrain from any activity which would constitute either support for, or opposition to, candidates for public office when such conduct could be construed as activity on behalf of CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County. For example, volunteers may not use CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County letterhead or wear items with CASA’s logo when promoting political activity or support for a candidate or legislation. Such activity must be conducted on the volunteer’s personal rather than professional time.

# *Section 7: GUIDING PRINCIPLES*

National CASA/GAL Association’s Guiding Principles which include family preservation, diversity, equity and inclusion, and collaboration have been integrated into the Code of Ethics which provides board, staff, and volunteers a set of guidelines for professional behavior and ethical conduct.

**Knowledge and Understanding**

CASA provides best-interest advocacy for children as reflected in these guiding principles which recognize the importance of family preservation and reunification, equity, diversity, inclusion and collaboration. *(National CASA/GAL Standard 2)*

1. Recognizes the importance of family preservation and/or reunification

a. It is in a child’s best interest to remain with their family of origin whenever safely possible.

b. The program acknowledges that children experience trauma when separated from their family of origin.

c. If a child is removed from their family of origin, it is in the child’s best interest to be reunified with their family of origin as soon as safely possible.

d. If a child is removed from their family of origin, it is in the child’s best interest to be placed with a relative as the next best option whenever safely possible.

e. Strengthening families, through recommendations for services, supports, visitation and communications, is in the child’s best interest to achieve stability and/or reunification.

f. The program requires and demonstrates respect for the parents and all parties associated with the case.

g. The program ensures that information regarding the family’s strengths is incorporated into reports to the court.

h. The program ensures that information regarding the child’s wishes is incorporated into reports to the court.

i. Only when a court determines a child cannot be safely reunified with their family of origin in a reasonable timeframe, is another permanent placement is in a child’s best interest.

2. Recognizes the importance of diversity, equity and inclusion

a. All children regardless of age, race, ethnicity, national origin (ancestry), color, religion (creed), gender, gender expression, sexual orientation, disability or physical challenge should be safe, have a permanent home and an opportunity to thrive.

b. The program acknowledges the existence of implicit bias and takes steps to minimize and/or eliminate implicit bias.

c. Demonstrates an understanding of disproportionality impacting children who have experienced abuse or neglect.

3. Recognizes the importance of collaboration

a. Program Director, along with program staff and volunteers, will cooperate and coordinate with other volunteer and public service agencies, the courts, community groups, families and individuals to:

i. Improve services for individual children and their families.

ii. Advocate for needed change in the conditions which adversely affect the children served.

# *Section 8: ACKNOWLEDGMENT*

*Please complete this Acknowledgment page by initialing each section and signing at the bottom. Please provide this signed page to CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County.*

*The program retains the right to revise and update these policies and procedures. If the program makes any revisions, it will send the updated policies to the volunteers for their acknowledgement and signature.*

*I have read and understand the following sections of CASA’s Policy & Procedures Manual for Volunteers:*

*Initial Here*

*CASA STANDARDS \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

 *VOLUNTEERING AT CASA \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

*ROLES & RESPONSIBILITIES CASA CONFIDENTIALITY \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

*SUPERVISOR RESPONSIBILITIES SAFETY POLICY & PROCEDURES \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

*CASA VOLUNTEER RELATIONS AND AGENCY POLICIES*

*(Includes Conflict of Interest and Social Media Policy) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

*CASA CODE OF ETHICS & GUIDING PRINCIPLES \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

*I understand the contents of the Policy & Procedures Manual for Volunteers and agree to follow the policies and procedures as set forth in it.*

*I also consent to CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County access and disclosure at any time of computer files, internet files and email messages generated from or transmitted to CASA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ County.*

*I understand my role as a CASA Volunteer or as a CASA employee. I understand which role I must adhere to within these policies and procedures. The other roles discussed in these procedures are there to inform me of the roles and relationship between the CASA Volunteer and the CASA employee.*

*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

*Print Name Print Name*

*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

*Volunteer Signature Employee Signature*

*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

*Date Date*

Review of Volunteer Policies and Procedures

In order to ensure best kept practices and to make edits as necessary, Volunteer Policies and Procedure will be reviewed every 3 years by the CASA Director and any CASA leadership team. Policies can be edited prior to the next review by approval from the CASA Director.

**Last Revised: April 2025**

**Next Review Schedule of all documents: April 2028**